

Vol. **68**
2021 Autumn

SUNGKYUL UNIVERSITY NEWS



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◇ Philosophy of Education : Well-fitted People of God

◇ Objectives of Education :

Christian leaders, Creative professionals, Autonomous service workers

◇ Purpose of Establishment

The founders established SungKyul University to provide a strong biblically-based education for church ministry in its various forms.

The University is committed to the Fourfold Gospel: Regeneration, Sanctification, Divine Healing, and the Second Advent of Christ. Holding firm the evangelical faith, it rejects modern liberalism and extreme mysticism of any kind.

Its doctrine remains the same as that of the early Holiness (SungKyul) Church, namely a scriptural Wesleyan-Arminian Faith.

It continues to provide an education based on the Word of God that prepares men and women for effective ministry in this ever-changing society to the glory of God.



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NEWS

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Opening Speech



President of Sungkyul
University

Kim Sang-sik

We warmly welcome students to the start of the second semester. The second semester has already begun at the end of summer vacation, when the heatwave has been severe. At one time, with hopeful stories about the end of Corona 19, it was expected to switch to offline classes in the second semester, but the situation has recently deteriorated and the second semester has started with online classes. It is very unfortunate that we still cannot meet you in person at the school. However, we thank God for allowing us to start a new semester in spite of many difficult circumstances, and we are looking forward to the day when we can meet you in person.

With the opening of the class, I am delighted to bring good news to all of the holiness family. Our school was selected as a support university in the '2021 University Basic Competency Diagnosis' announced by the Ministry of Education and the Korea Educational Development Institute. With this, Sungkyul University will be able to use the project expenses in various fields such as education, research and industry-university by receiving support for the university innovation support project for three years from 2022 to 2024. In addition, various financial benefits such as national scholarships and student loans can now be provided to freshmen and current students.

Students! Social distancing due to COVID-19 has put human relationships at risk. In response to this awareness and the repercussions of the current situation in which interpersonal relationships are being suppressed, social trends before the pandemic, where individualism was rampant, are shifting towards reinforcing the importance of relationships and the need for solidarity. Against this background, I reconsidered social relationships. Meetings with students at our school are more precious than before. It makes me think again how great a gift our ordinary encounters have enjoyed in our daily lives.

Students! Even in the midst of a pandemic, the change to the future society is accelerating and the development of universities cannot be stopped. Therefore, our university is promoting educational reform that transforms all aspects of education operation in order to respond to social demands and adapt to a rapidly changing society. . In order to enhance the coding ability, which can be said to be the basic ability of the future society, we have added liberal arts courses starting this year, and we plan to implement creative convergence-type courses to foster convergence talent. Curriculum consulting is in progress to enhance on-site competency, and the quality of education is managed through data-based curriculum performance analysis. At the beginning of this year, we improved the cyber campus for more effective class operation, and we are fully preparing for a smoother learning support in the second semester.

In the future, we plan to support students of various majors so that they can study together and experience the joy of learning. Through this, we expect that all students will be able to achieve successful college life and become talented people who will lead the future society. Educational innovation in the true sense is said to support the learning and growth of both teachers and learners. As the president, I will work hard in the second semester so that all our students and faculty can learn and grow.

Lastly, I hope that our students and faculty members, who are members of Sungkyul University, will be healthy in spirit and body and enjoy peace and happiness in the Lord despite the COVID-19 situation. And I hope that the day will soon come when schools filled with our students will be recreated.

President of Sungkyul University **Kim Sang-sik**

Physical Education Department was Selected as '2021 Student Athlete 'Do-Dream Program'

The Department of Physical Education at Sungkyul University's College of Education was selected for the '2021 Student Athlete 'Do-Dream Program Operation Support' hosted by the Korea University Sports Council (KUSF) and sponsored by the Ministry of Culture, Sports and Tourism and the National Sports Promotion Agency.

Among the Do Dream programs for student athletes in 2021, the Do Dream-Learning program supported by the Department of Physical Education at Sungkyul University is aimed at

university student athletes, with professional and general student tutors helping students improve their academic ability and adapt to school life by providing academic management support. This is a support project to create an open university sports culture through exchanges between student athletes and general students.

Kunsan University, Korea University, Sungkyul University, and Chung-Ang University were selected as the schools selected for the program, and they will receive KRW 25,000,000 for the second

semester.

Under the slogan of "Studying Athletic Club," the Department of Physical Education and Sports is producing students who have passed the secondary school entrance examination through support for academic examinations, employment examination seminars, tutoring, etc. anticipating student academic growth.

By reporter **Park Chan-woo**

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Signed MOU with Mongolia International University of Ulaanbaatar

Sungkyul University announced on the 26th that it held an MOU signing ceremony to promote mutual cooperation and exchanges, such as human resources and academic exchange, in the president's office on the 26th in the presence of President Choi Ki-ho of the International University of Ulaanbaatar and 10 officials from both schools.

The main contents of this MOU between the two schools are education, research and human resource exchange, internship and exchange student program sharing, cultural exchange, and joint seminars and conferences.

The International University of Ulaanbaatar was established in 1993 in the capital Ulaanbaatar as the first



foreign university in Mongolia and has grown into a prestigious university. There are 25 majors in 5 colleges.

By reporter **Choi Jun-suk**

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Business Agreement with the Early Childhood Education Department and Anyang and Gwacheon Offices of Education



The Department of Early Childhood Education has signed a business agreement with the Gyeonggi-do Anyang and Gwacheon Offices of Education.

The signing ceremony held on August 23rd was attended by major officials from both institutions, such as Bae Ji-hyeon, the head of the Department of Early Childhood Education, Professor Jo Yu-jin, Anyang/Gwacheon Office of Education Jeon Seong-hwa, Elementary Education Support Department Manager Kim Gook-nam, and Han Mi-kyung Scholarship.

The main agreements are: nurturing field-type future teachers, reinforcing teacher competency and strengthening curriculum operation capability, and establishing a cooperative system for the development of early childhood education in the local community. Also, at the signing ceremony,

discussions were held for cooperative development plans with early childhood education in Anyang.

Dean Bae Ji-hyeon said, "Through this agreement, we will do our best to provide comprehensive support for the government and schools to nurture teachers with excellent competence in implementing early childhood education curriculum."

School Superintendent Jeon Seong-hwa said, "We will provide various support to overcome the difficulties in nurturing early childhood teachers that have occurred during the pandemic."

By reporter **Kim Gun-hwi**

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Deepening Polarization of Households

Currently, as real estate prices such as houses and land have risen sharply in Korea, the polarization of assets due to real estate development is intensifying. In addition, while income is growing slowly, assets are growing at a rapid pace due to rising real estate prices. In general, it is natural for assets to increase as the size of the national economy grows, but unearned income from rising real estate prices undermines the value of labor and creates a sense of deprivation for people who do not own real estate.

According to data recently released by the Bank of Korea, the net assets per household increased by 33% (127.05 million won) from 385.15 million won at the end of 2015 to 5122.2 million won at the end of last year. This is double the rate of increase compared to the 16.5% (54.7 million won) increase in household net assets from 335.45 million won to 385.15 million won in the previous five years of the survey period.

As such, the sharp increase in household assets over the past five years is related to the sharp rise in real estate prices. In the past, real estate accounted for 62.2% of households' total assets, but according to data surveyed by the National Statistical Office last year, real estate currently accounts for 71.7% of household assets.

On the other hand, income growth has been very slow. As a result of a household finance survey by the National Statistical Office, the income per household last year was about 59.24 million won, and in 2015, it is estimated to be about 51.97 million



won. In the past five years, ordinary income per household has increased by only 13.9% (7.27 million won). As the level of assets rapidly increased due to a sharp rise in real estate prices, it became difficult to increase assets with only earned income.

In the midst of slow income growth, households that eventually took out debt and invested in real estate enjoyed the benefits of asset growth, but it was difficult for the homeless or low-income class to increase their assets. This is a structure in which asset polarization is inevitably deepening. Even households that have increased their assets by borrowing are at a very high risk of bankruptcy if real estate prices fall or interest rates rise.

In fact, the gradual increase in assets as economic growth proceeds normally can be seen as an increase in the added value of real estate. If you acquire debt and invest in real estate, and this increases your assets, if

interest rates rise, it can be bad news for the economy due to an increase in household burden, and in extreme cases, it can lead to bankruptcy.

The problem of polarization between real estate holders and homeless people, and between those without debt and those with debt is also a serious situation.

An increase in national wealth is good in itself, but it can be a problem when the value of assets goes out due to a bubble burst, and the current situation in Korea is that polarization has worsened due to the concentration of assets toward the wealthy. This is twice the growth rate when compared to the previous five years increased household net worth is 330,450,000 won 385,150,000 won 16.5% (54.7 million won) in the investigation period.

By reporter **Kim Gun-hwi**
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“Happy Bean Donation”

We Have Different Forms of Donations, but we Feel the Same Way.

The word "Donation" can make people feel uncomfortable and difficult, so it is sometimes burdensome when implementing a collection. However, there are many ways to donate if you have a willingness to participate in sharing. Today, I would like to introduce Happy Bean Donation, which is being implemented by Naver.

The donation points are called "beans," and they are worth 100 won per piece. Beans can be easily collected through Naver activities such as cafes and blogs. Happy Bean provides an opportunity to help rare incurable diseases, underprivileged children, and elderly people living alone.

Beans can be purchased directly, but can also be obtained free of charge

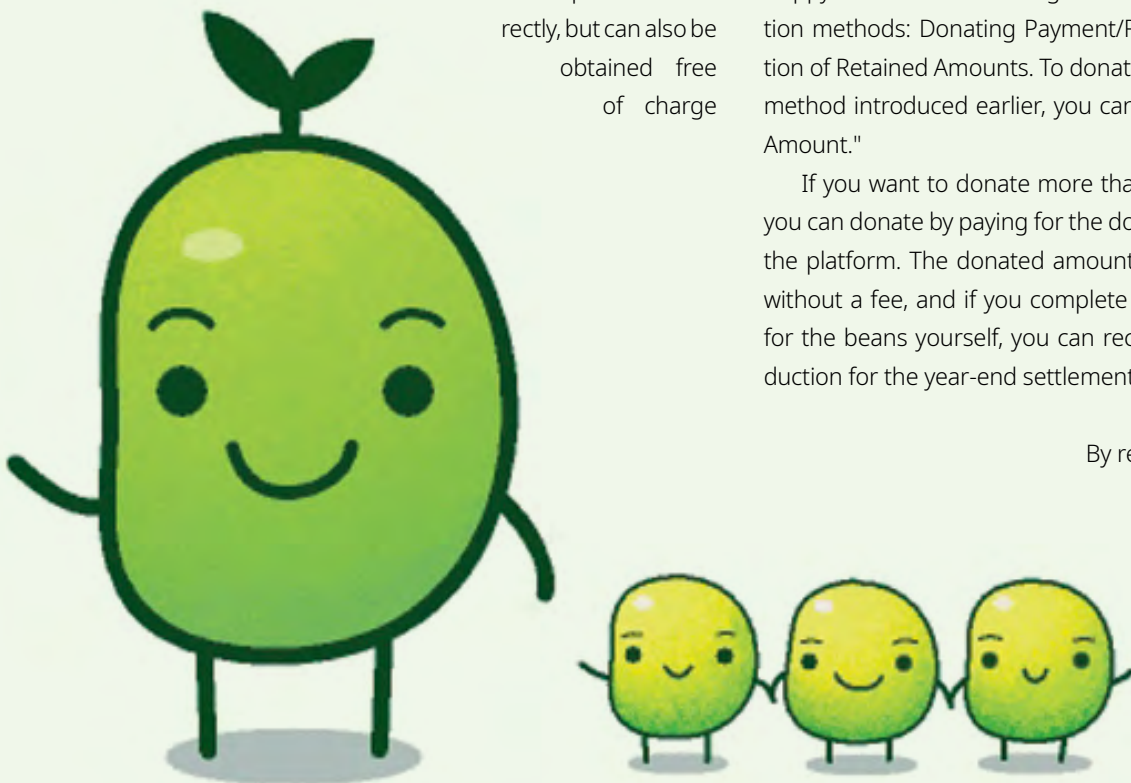
through Naver's various channels.

Happy Bean is available through shopping, blogs, cafes, intellectuals, and a total of five channels. Shopping is available when writing photo/video reviews and when writing text reviews. Blogs are available for each posting, and you can receive a total of three per day, one in three ways: PC, web, and app. For cafe activities, you can receive them when you write on a PC. You can participate in ongoing campaign missions with Happy Bean, or receive beans by clicking on bean banners.

You can choose the donation method by entering the Happy Bean site and clicking Donate. There are three donation methods: Donating Payment/Regular Donation/Donation of Retained Amounts. To donate beans collected by the method introduced earlier, you can click "Donate Retained Amount."

If you want to donate more than your collected points, you can donate by paying for the donation yourself through the platform. The donated amount will be delivered 100% without a fee, and if you complete the donation by paying for the beans yourself, you can receive a donation tax deduction for the year-end settlement.

By reporter **Na Gyeong-bin**
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An Illusion with a 70 Percent Vaccination Rate

■ Collective immunity is difficult even if the entire nation is vaccinated.

The government first announced its goal of mass immunity in January. 70 percent of the population will be able to overcome coronavirus and recover their daily lives. However, the results of the actual analysis show that it is difficult for the entire nation to obtain mass immunity even if vaccinated, not 70 percent. It's because of the delta mutation that engulfed the whole world. More than 90 percent of new tests in Britain and Israel have recently been confirmed to be delta mutations. In the United States, the market share is rapidly increasing to 83.7%.

The same goes for our country. According to a report by the Central Emergency Management Agency, 86.9% of the infected people in Korea have been infected with mutations in the past week, 85.3% of them with delta mutations. 74.1% of confirmed cases (= 86.9% × 85.3%) indicate delta mutation.

■ Delta mutation, propagation power ↓ vaccine effect ↓

The problem is that the delta mutation has much greater propagation power than the existing coronavirus. According to the CDC analysis, the baseline reproduction index for non-variant viruses is about 2.5. It means that one infected person will spread it to two or

three other people. If 70% of the population is vaccinated, they can cut off the link.

By the way, the basic infection reproduction index for delta variations is more than 5. One infected person spreads the virus to more than five people. It also reduces the prevention effect of vaccines. In clinical trials, astrazeneca (AZ) vaccines showed a prevention effect of 62% and Pfizer vaccines 95% against the invariant virus. The effect was reduced by 3-20% when exposed to delta mutation, as a result of combined UK, Scotland and Canada studies. In the second round of vaccination, the AZ vaccine was more than 60% and the Pfizer vaccine was more than 79%.

■ Don't hang on to 70% of the time. We need to re-establish quarantine measures.

The government also knows that collective immunity is difficult to obtain. However, he only explained that he would review the target vaccination rate again. Kim Ki-nam, head of the inoculation planning team (Corona 19 Inoculation Response Promotion Team), said in a regular briefing on the 16th, "The vaccination rate required for group immunity will be reviewed by looking at additional mutant virus trends."

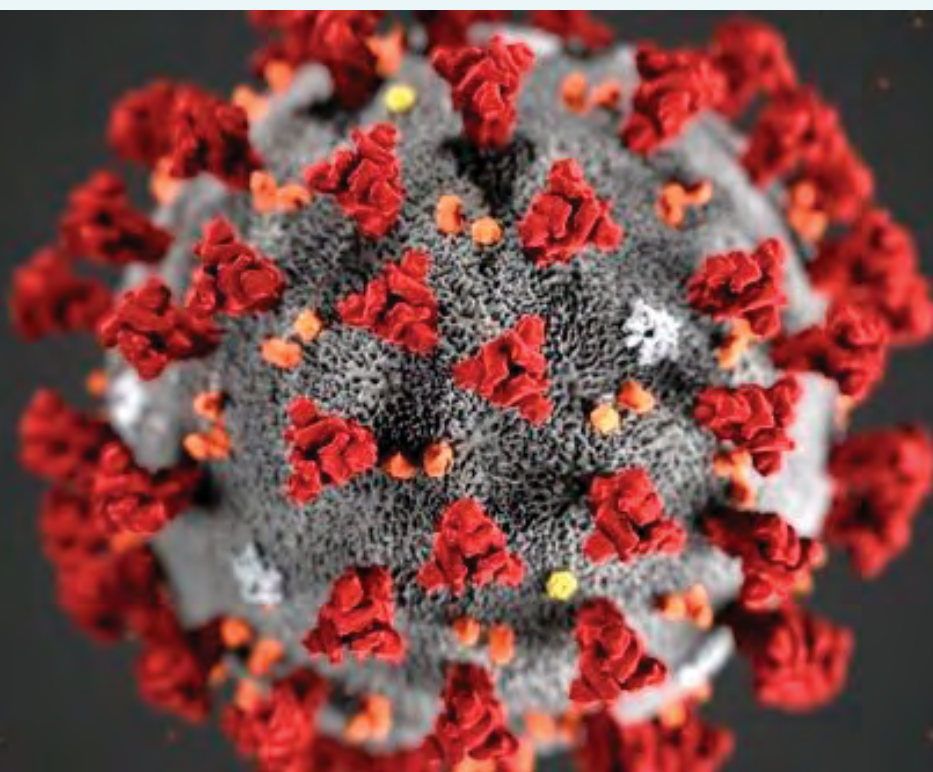
Experts point out that the government should acknowledge that 70 percent of vaccination is difficult and inform the public. Professor Jung Jae-hoon said, "Vaccination alone has made it difficult to reach beyond what we call a mass immunity level," adding, "We need to keep the public informed that that is not the end."

The government's quarantine strategy has been empty since October, when 70 percent of the population decided to complete the vaccination. Now, rather than sticking to the 70 percent goal, we need to create realistic quarantine measures again.

By reporter **Song Jin Hee**
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Threat of Corona Delta Mutation Virus



With more than 1,000 confirmed cases of coronavirus, we are fighting a long-term war against the invisible virus.

People already seem to be complacent about the prolonged coronavirus pandemic. But the virus is mutating to survive at this moment. A greater threat is approaching.

The coronavirus, which began in Wuhan, China in December 2019, passed through Alpha, Gamma, and Beta and has now mutated into a delta virus. Variations are ongoing and it is difficult to predict what other threats will hit the world in a day.

The delta-variant virus is a coronavirus that was first discovered in India in October 2020. Initially, it was called the "Indian Fugitive", but was renamed the "Delta Fugitive" following WHO's announcement.

According to a study by the British Public Health Agency PHE, the mutant virus has a fatality rate of 0.1 percent, which is extremely low compared to other viruses, but has very high radioactivity. It is 1.5 times faster than the exist-

ing coronavirus. There is a reason for the high radio wave power. This is because delta variations can be infected just by brushing. It's not a matter of time spent with the infected. Whether or not I was around an infected person is what matters.

Also, the surge in outdoor activities during the summer vacation season has increased population liquidity and increased contact with unspecified numbers, making it a perfect environment for the spread of the delta mutation virus. Compared to the existing coronavirus, Delta mutations have more mild cold symptoms such as runny nose and cough than fever. That's why more people are infecting more people than the number of confirmed cases per day without noticing that they are infected.

The virus is invisible to the human eye. But they are constantly mutating to survive. They will also pose a greater threat soon.

By reporter **Kim Se-Jin**
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Exploring The Deepest Part Of The Ocean

Even though thousands of people have reached the top of the world on Mount Everest, fewer than 25 have reached the bottom of it in the Challenger Deep. New Zealand Rob Mccallum is one of them. On April 8th he became the first person from his country to go there. It takes around four and a half hours to get to the deepest point of the world's ocean.

They go down through the water at about six feet per second. They saw many creatures for the first time. They also discovered entire landscapes which were previously unknown. Space is a vast, void, vacuum that so far has proved to be lifeless. The ocean is nothing like that. The ocean is full of life. Many of the answers to our collective future are going to be found in the ocean.

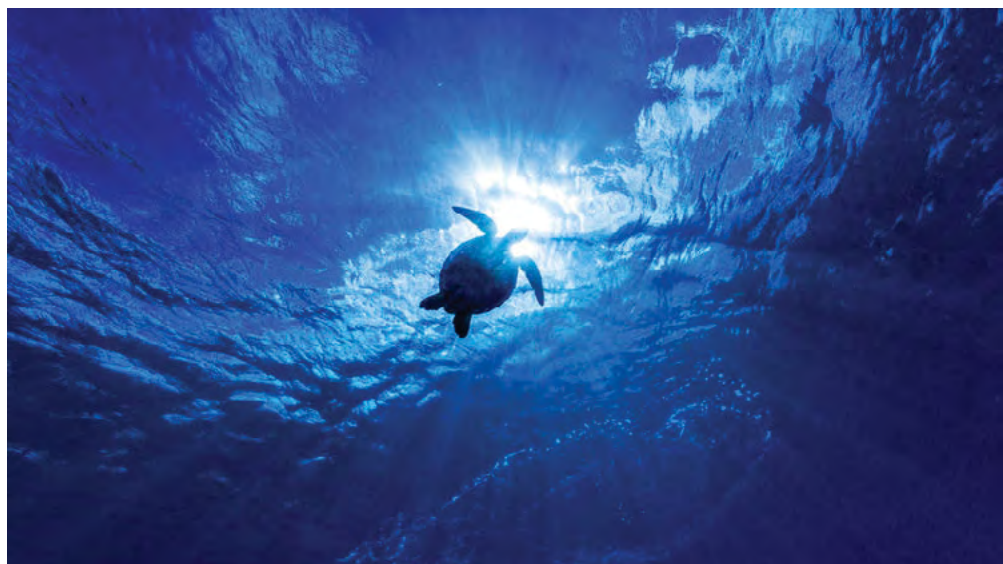
When they reached space in a spaceship, they experienced only one atmosphere. However, if you go down 6,000 meters in the sea, you will experience 1,100 atmospheres. The scientist in the video dives 6,000 meters under the sea, relying on a special submarine. As you can see, humans don't seem to be afraid of things they don't see or

feel. Humans try to climb the highest level that humans can climb and go to places that humans have never been too. Curiously enough, although there are several people who have climbed Everest, the world's highest mountain, few people have been to the lowest place in the world.

They create space stations in space, investigate and explore space, but I don't think I've ever heard of a station in the sea. Oceans make up more than 70% of the Earth. As such, there are likely to be many various and

undiscovered things in the sea. There is no life in the universe, but the sea is overflowing with life. The video says that if you want to find an answer to the future, the answer to that may be at sea. I really agree with that. I think we should thank the adventurers for solving our questions. They risk their lives to explore places beyond human reach and provide us with tremendous information.

By reporter **Kyungsoo Youk**
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Popularization of Foldable Phones



Two new foldable phones by Samsung have been released. Samsung Electronics' 3rd generation foldable phones, 'Galaxy Z Fold 3' and 'Galaxy Z Flip 3', broke the record of the largest pre-opening in history. Samsung Electronics announced that about 270,000 Galaxy Z Fold 3 and Galaxy Z Flip 3 were opened on August 24, the first day of pre-bookers' opening. This is the largest number among Samsung Electronics' mobile phones based on the first day of its opening in Korea.

Unlike previous displays, AMOLED is a flexible display that can be bent. It is the first generation of Galaxy Fold that was released after much consideration. Since then, two third-generation products have introduced more advanced specifications, drawing attention from many people.

"I've been using an iPhone for more than 10 years and now I've come to Galaxy Z Flip 3."

This is a recent posting posted on an online community. Amid favorable reviews for Samsung Electronics' Galaxy Z Flip 3, it is often found that loyal customers, who have been sticking to iPhones for a long time, have changed to Galaxy Z foldable phones. In particular, it is said that the 2030 generation, which has been favoring sensuous design iPhones, is choosing Galaxy Z Flip 3. Because 2030 generations are trend sensitive and self-personal, they tend to prefer Apple's innovative image or sophisticated design iPhones, why are these 20s and 30s turning to Galaxy Z?

The Galaxy Z Folder 3 product reflects consumers' voices that it would be good to use S Pen to properly utilize the large screen, and unlike the existing S Pen, S Pen for Gal-

axy Z Fold 3 with shock-relieving technology and special tips has been created. The overall design did not change significantly, but the size of the fold was slightly smaller than the previous one, the thickness of the thickest part was reduced by 0.8mm, and the weight was 11g lighter. In other words, it means that portability has improved compared to previous works.

It is estimated that the unique two-tone design of Galaxy Z Flip 3 products and the sensuous design and size that fit in the palm of the palm when folded in half are different from the existing bar-type smartphones. Factory prices, which were lower than the previous ones, also played a part. To popularize foldable phones, Samsung Electronics released Galaxy Z Flip 3 at 1.25 million won, which is about 400,000 won cheaper than its previous production. On top of that, accessories of

Galaxy Z Flip 3 that can clearly show their individuality are also leading the 2030 generation's response. Samsung Electronics introduced Galaxy Z Flip 3 accessories that collaborated with more than 30 brands such as XEXYMIX, Dunkin, and E-Mart 24.

When the foldable phone was first released, it didn't get much public attention. However, with the release of Galaxy Z Fold 3 and Galaxy Z Flip 3, Samsung's foldable phone is drawing public attention. Some say that it has taken a step forward in popularizing foldable phones as it has achieved more than pre-orders for existing flagship smartphones. Attention is focusing on whether Samsung's share of Smartphones will expand due to the popularity of Galaxy Z series in the 2030 generation, which is mostly iPhone users.

By reporter **Lee Dong-in** dilee3939@naver.com

Have you Heard of a Vegan?

When you hear the word vegan, if you think of a vegetarian, you need an update. Vegan, a dictionary meaning, means intense vegetarianism that excludes meat, animal food ingredients such as eggs and milk, and eats only vegetable foods such as vegetables and fruits. However, the vegan at this point is expanding its scope beyond eating and not using animal ingredients for all items used in the process of dressing and living. To be more clear, vegan items are collectively referred to as products that do not test animals and do not use animal raw materials or genetically modified organisms (GMO). Vegan cosmetics mean no animal testing, and vegan fashion means no animal raw materials.

In Korea, Vegan is spreading mainly to MZ generation (Millennial generation + Z generation). Unlike middle-aged people who vegetarianize for their health, they practice vegan from a representative perspective such as protecting animal rights and opposing global warming. They are highly interested in "value consumption," which practices their beliefs through consumption. As the MZ generation, which values valuable consumption, turns to vegan-oriented items that include animal welfare and environmental protection, vegan-related markets are becoming more and more colorful.

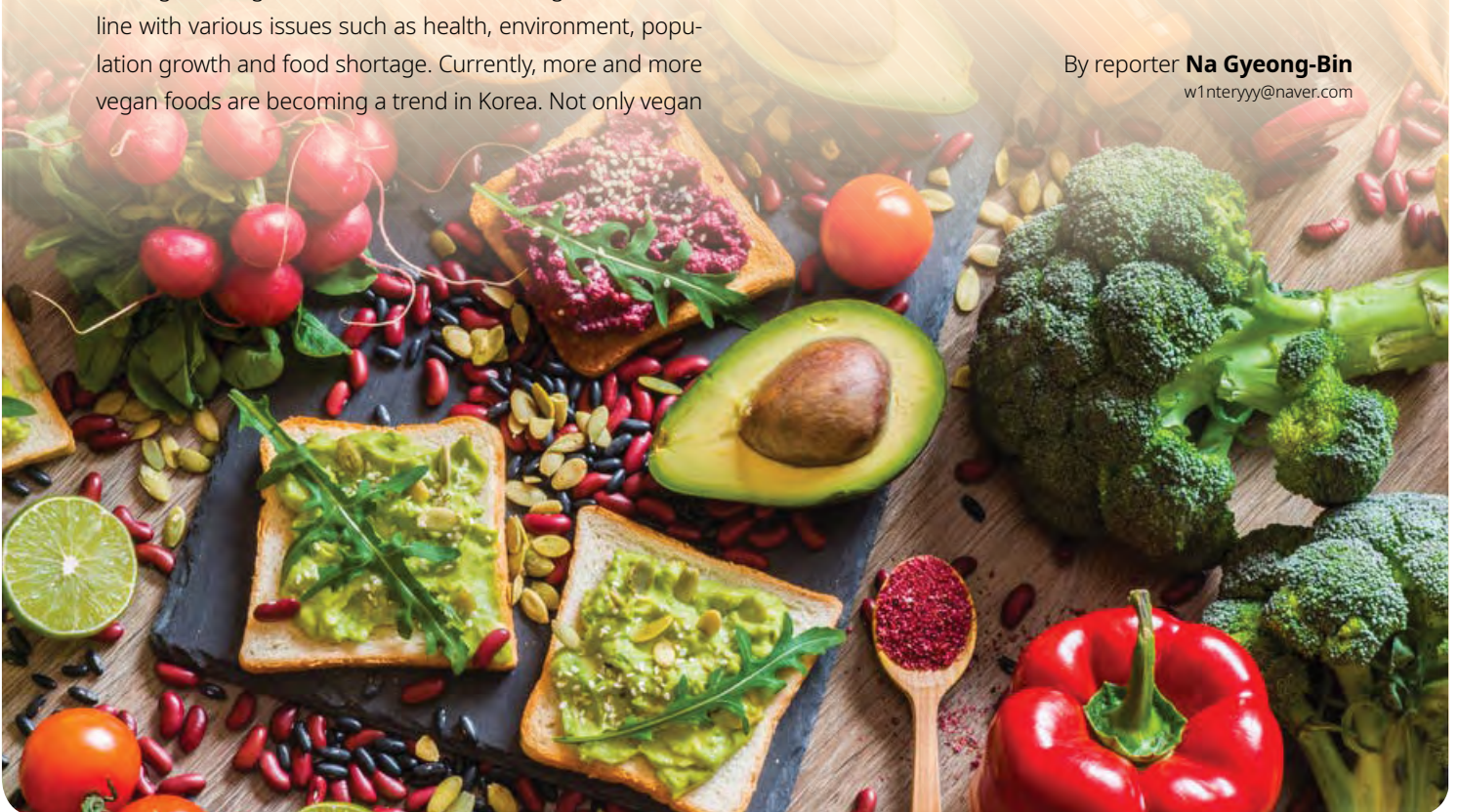
Vegan & vegetarian food has become a global trend in line with various issues such as health, environment, population growth and food shortage. Currently, more and more vegan foods are becoming a trend in Korea. Not only vegan

bread, but many vegan foods such as cakes, hamburgers and pizzas are emerging. According to global consulting firm ATKerney, the proportion of alternative meat in the meat market is only 10% by 2025, but it is expected to continue to increase 30% by 2030 and afterwards. Vegan & vegetarian food is gradually spreading in Korea, and various Korean food companies such as Shinsegae Food, Pulmuone, and Nongshim are also releasing various products.

Lee Young-ae, a professor of consumer studies at Incheon National University, said, "The interest in sustainable life has increased significantly with the coronavirus, especially the MZ generation, which has agreed on eco-friendly and ethical consumption." "In the past, Vegan was classified as a person with unique or extreme beliefs, but now it has become a kind of brand that expresses a sense of belonging that we are participating in ethical consumption." and she looks ahead "As vegan trends spread throughout the consumer industry as well as food, brands that show sustainability and eco-friendly value will become stronger."

It may not be easy to start practicing vegan, but a small effort, such as setting a vegan day once a week and enjoying a vegetarian-based meal for a day or looking at whether it is vegan before purchasing a product, can contribute to the extension of Earth's life.

By reporter **Na Gyeong-Bin**
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The Truth and Lies of a Low-Salt Diet

Recently, as interest in health and beauty has increased, there has been a diet craze. Great interest in diets leads to active movements to gather information about diet as well as exercise and practice it in life. And the hottest issue among them is the story of salt.

Common sense has it that low-salt knowledge is essential when dieting. Low-salt food refers to a meal or meal style that minimizes salt seasoning when cooking rice or side dishes and reduces salt intake as much as possible by avoiding condiments and sauces containing sodium such as soy sauce or ketchup. Media outlets and field trainers argue that low-salt foods, which contain less salt, help lose weight during diets and are beneficial in various areas such as blood vessels and organ health. Is that really true?

The conclusion is that from a diet perspective, scarlet letters on salt are largely false. From now on, which is true and which is false. Let's dig into the truth.

Eating salt increases weight?

If you eat a lot of sodium in a short period of time, your body will temporarily gain weight by drinking a lot of water to maintain a constant salt concentration in your body. However, due to the body's homeostasis of wanting to keep the body constant, the weight gained quickly returns to normal when salt intake returns to a similar level as usual. Even if high-salt intake is prolonged, the same is true of homeostasis, which increases sodium emissions and reduces water emissions, keeping the body's salt concentration and weight constant.

Low-salt foods reduce the ability to exercise?

That's true. Lack of salt leads to weakness, boredom, fatigue, mental anxiety and dizziness. Remember that salt is a food that must be taken to maintain its vital function. A meaningless low-salt diet reduces ability to exercise rather than dieting, preventing people from losing weight properly.

If you eat a lot of salt, you gain weight?

It's a lie. Salt itself is 0 kcal, or calories. Fat, commonly said, means body fat, so no amount of salt, which is 0 kcal, can increase body fat.

In summary of the above, sodium itself does not cause an increase in body fat. So if you're a dieter who eats a certain amount of food, remember that salt doesn't interfere with your diet at all. Rather, an appropriate amount of salt is good for dieting because it helps maintain your condition.

If there are dieters who have been stigmatized and kept away from sodium as the enemy of diet until now, why don't you try it with salt next time? Not only will you be able to take care of the health benefits described so far, but it will also taste great. And it will open the way to the point of successful diet.

By reporter **Kim Hae-yong**
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The Best Sportsmanship Tokyo Heroes Ever Showed

The 2020 Tokyo Summer Olympics, which had been postponed for a year due to Corona Virus, has finally been held. There were moments when the Olympics touched many people and made headlines. The sportsmanship that Korean players showed regardless of winning or losing was brilliant.

Sportsmanship is the basis of manners or etiquette common to each sport and means common principles induced by manners or etiquette in each sport. In other words, it is a desirable mental attitude that athletes should have. The contents of sportsmanship include suppression of emotions, human sympathy for others, human beauty without plans, fair play and so on.

In the men's team sabre fencing competition, there was a good example of players' sports spirit. The national team, composed of Kim Junghwan (38), Gu Bongil (32), Kim Jun-ho (27), and Oh Sanguk (25), faced Germany in the semifinals on the 28th of last month. During a fierce game, Kim Jung-hwan, in particular, showed his focus on the game until the end without being swayed by the behavior of his opponent, which caused a misunderstanding. In this game, we could see the players approach opponents whenever they fell, take care of them, and check their condition. They also surprised many people by showing good manners and high-quality performances, such as encouraging and comforting opponents even after the game. The national team, which advanced beyond Germany to the finals, eventually managed to reach the top with 45-26.

Some players were a bit disappointed, but some were gold medals in manners. It's the judo player, Cho Kuham (29). The men -100kg judo final held on the 29th of last month, he was unfortunately defeated by a Japanese mixed-race U.S.-Japan player, Aaron Wolf. After the game, he raised his hand to congratulate his opponent. He later said in an interview, "Wolf was too strong. It was good to play against strong players as a player. 'I've been a member of the national team for more than 10 years, and he was the strongest player I've ever met,' he said, praising Wolf.

In addition, he also played sportsmanship in the semifinals. He met Jorge Fonseca of Portugal in the semifinals. A minute after the game began, Fonseca suddenly stopped



attacking and appeared in pain. He couldn't move because he had a cramp in his left hand. Although Jo recognized his left hand was a weakness, he avoided the attack and waited for Fonseca, who had a cramp. Cho Guham was considerate, holding his opponent's sleeve instead of his left hand. After the game, Jo Guham and Fonseca hugged each other and received applause from many people.

The charm of the Olympics is that our national players win the game and share the joy of the moment. However, it is also an attraction of the Olympics to see the spirit of athletes beyond winning or losing. Not only did the players do their best to the end toward their goals, but they also showed the best sportsmanship, which seems to shine even more. I applaud many of Korea's national players for showing the true meaning of sports without considering winning or losing.

By reporter **Ahn Yerim**
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Mogadishu' Overcomes the Dark Ages of Movies

2021 has become the Dark Ages of the movie industry due to the spread of covid-19. However, "Mogadishu" surpassed 2.83 million viewers as of August 25, becoming the highest grossing blockbuster in the Korean film industry of 2021. "Mogadishu," which cost 25.5 billion won in total to produce, is a new production that director Ryu Seung-wan released four years after his last blockbuster "The Battleship Island" (2017). This movie is based on the true story of people who escaped from the Somalia civil war. Actors appearing in the film are: Kim Yoon-seok, Jo In-sung, Huh Joon-ho and Koo kyo-hwan. They respectively played the roles of Ambassador Han Shin-sung of the South Korean Embassy, Councilor Kang Dae-jin, Ambassador Lim Yong-soo of the North, and Councilor Tae Joon-ki.

In 1991, the South Korean government, which was trying to join the U.N. at the time, attempted to implement diplomacy against African countries. In Somalia, Han Shin-sung, a South Korean ambassador, and Kang Dae-jin, a counselor to him, go to meet with the Somalia President. In the meantime, the gift for Somalia President was taken away by a Somali unidentified assailant sent by the North Korean Embassy, and the meeting was not held. Kang Dae-jin, who cannot back down, contacted a foreign reporter he knew and leaked false information that North Korea was illegally selling weapons to rebels. At this time, demonstrators were angry at the dictatorship of the Somali government, and staged mass protests, shown in a scene of mass chaos. A group of Han ambassadors, who felt the crisis, asked the Somali government to protect them, while Lim Yong-soo's group fled from the insurgent attack. Meanwhile, Ambassador Lim Yong-soo and his group asked for help from Ambassador Han, and they temporarily made peace and tried to escape with the goal of "survival."

As such, the audience is intrigued by the situation in which a sudden civil war broke out in Mogadishu, Somalia's capital, and the appearance of people escaping. Also, it is an important spectacle making temporary peace in the face of an emergency in this movie. Mogadishu is receiving rave reviews from viewers in terms of the overall completeness of the film, including actors' acting and escape action, in the process of escaping with the goal of "survival."

As the civil war in Somalia has been going on for 30 years since 1991, it is a global issue. The movie "Mogadishu" has historical value in that it contains the civil war situation



in Somalia at the time. In addition, the movie has gained international timeliness due to the recent "Afghan crisis," which is similar to the situation at the time and is drawing more attention. It is also notable in that the political situation between the two Koreas 30 years ago allows them to think about seeking peace on the Korean Peninsula today.

As to why this movie was able to become a hit, movie critic Oh Dong-jin said, "It is an immersive story that combines true stories and adaptations." He also said, "Good content is a work that proves the belief that it will appeal to all audiences regardless of the situation." As this is the first successful Korean movie in the age of covid-19, I hope that there will be many good movies that can give meaning to the audience in the future.

By reporter **Kim ga-young**

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Masterpiece TV Show, 'Breaking Bad'

Breaking Bad is a TV show that aired on American cable channel AMC, which is considered one of the best TV shows of all time, winning a total of 16 Emmys. It was produced by Vince Gilligan, the famous producer and screenwriter of The X-Files. Season 1 started in January 2008, the first half of season 5 aired until September 2012, and the second half of season 5 aired from August 11, 2013, ending on September 29.

Walter White is a timid, gentle middle-aged man who lives in Albuquerque, New Mexico with his pregnant wife and a son who has cerebral palsy and has crippled legs. He is a graduate of Caltech, Ph.D. in Chemistry, a Nobel Prize-winning contributor, and co-founder of Gray Matter, a multi-trillion-scale business today. However, despite having such excellent chemical knowledge, life did not go well after leaving Gray Marer, who started a business when he was young, and now he is an ordinary high school chemistry teacher, and he works part-time at a car wash after work due to the poor economic situation. Walter, who is not affluent but lives an ordinary life with a harmonious family, is diagnosed with stage 3 lung cancer on the day of his 50th birthday and is sentenced to a terminally ill life.

With only a modest job, a mortgage yet to be repaid, and a small house, he plans to raise money for his pregnant wife and his handicapped son before he dies. But he couldn't suddenly have the ability to make money, as he had no money-making talent other than his knowledge of chemistry. Then one day, Walter, who happened to go out with Hank, his brother-in-law, who works at the DEA, on a drug crack-



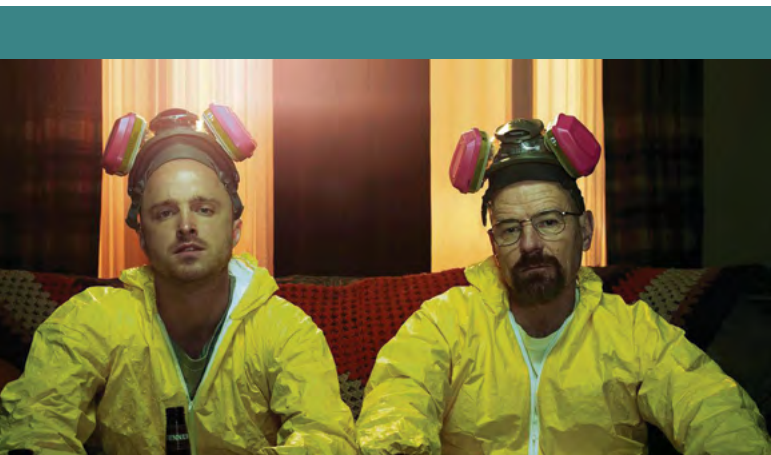
down, saw the sloppy level of drug makers who manufacture the drug methamphetamine. will do After this, Walter meets Jesse Pinkman, his former disciple and a third-rate drug dealer, and begins to manufacture drugs with him, which is the prelude to a long TV show that continues until season 5.

In general, most TV shows receive poor reviews as the airing season becomes longer, the shows become boring and the probability of the story disappears. However, in the case of Breaking Bad, it received huge acclaim throughout the series, and is regarded as a masterpiece that always ranks in the top 10 on various lists that select the best TV shows of all time.

In particular, in 2014, it was listed in the Guinness Book of Records as the highest-rated TV series ever. In fact, many people may be repulsed by the material and setting of Breaking Bad because it is very provocative, but Vince Gilligan, the creator of the TV show, solved these weaknesses very well with the story. It is a drama that delivers the boring and obvious message of 'morality' through the stimulating material of 'drugs'.

If you want to have the most dramatic fun with TV show with provocative subjects such as death sentences and drugs, you should definitely watch 'Breaking Bad'.

By reporter **Kim Gun-hwi**
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Tattoos of Different Genres and Their Meanings

Are you interested in tattoos? Tattoos are gradually changing from the signature of special people to a way of expressing individuality. But did you know that there are various genres of tattoos like music? In this article, we will cover various genres and meanings of tattoos.

First, there's an "Old School" era of tattoos that is thought to be the root of tattoos. Old School is a popular genre among sailors and soldiers who went out to sea in the late 18th century. They were symbols of a talisman that protects you on the dangerous sea. As the U.S. military participated in many wars, it spread to many parts of the world. In the case of tattoo designs, it was a popular genre among sailors, so there are many things related to sea or navigation such as sailors, anchors, sharks, boats, etc. It's an attractive genre with a bouncy drawing style and rough color.

Since Old School is old technology, there are various colors and technical limitations, so there are parts that I can't be expressed even if someone wants to. But now that time has passed, We can get more various tattoos thanks to the development of equipment, technology, and dyes. So,

the upgraded genre by combining the latest technology with the existing Old School genre is "New School." Compared to the Old School, the tattoos are much more colorful, and the details can be expressed more sophisticatedly and fancy.

On the other hand, there is a genre called "Irezumi," which often are worn by street thugs and Yakuza in movies and dramas. As you can tell by the genre name, it is a genre mainly composed of Japanese-style designs. Commonly the tattoos are animals: carp, tigers, snakes, etc. Although, it is not uncommon to also see tattoos of nature, goblins, ghosts, dragons, and so on are favorites of the Irezumi. It's a genre that uses a lot of the body area when you get a tattoo, and it's a genre that stands out in being colorful and characteristic of design.

It is easy to think that the genre of "Japanese New School" derived from Irezumi came from Japan because of the term "Japanese," but it is actually from the West. It's a genre that reinterpreted Irezumi in the West in a modern way. Compared to Irezumi, the image is milder, and the picture is Asian, but the vivid color is more Western.

If you think the tattoos of the genres



introduced above are too much, there are simple tattoos like 'Lettering' or 'Linework'. Lettering is literally a tattoo that embeds letters, not pictures. The size can be very small and it's not too fancy, so it's not too much. Therefore, it is loved as an introduction to tattoos, and it is the most popular genre. Also, it's good to put meaning in terms of engraving your favorite writing on your body. Linework is a tattoo that prints pictures of thin lines without the description of light and shade. It is a genre with a distinctive charm and the beauty of space.

On the other hand, there is also a tattoo genre that needs to be treated carefully. This genre, called "Chicano," started with tattoos done by Mexicans, and mainly used subjects are clowns, masks, Virgin Marys, women's faces, guns, angels, and crosses. These materials are said to be symbols of Mexican immigrants. Even if the symbols are not Mexican, engraving something that symbolizes a particular group can be also called as Chicano. These Chicano genres are often associated with criminal symbols depending on the specific material and location of tattoos, so be sure to recognize them before you receive tattoos.

In addition, there are various tattoo genres such as "Cover-up" that covers scars or tattoos that you want to erase, "Black Arms" that dye your entire arms completely black, and "Tribal" that began in primitive beliefs in the South Pacific.

By reporter **Wi Young-bum**
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Traditional Clothing

There are many countries on Earth, including Korea, Japan, China, France, the United States, the United Kingdom, Africa, and so on. Each country is living under the influence of each other. Countries are interacting with each other, naturally, a culture in many countries are accepted an expression of culture in typically clothes, food and so on. We will learn together about traditional costumes of today.

First, Let's find out about a Hanbok, the traditional clothing of Korea. Traditional hanboks are hanboks with traditional styles and spirit such as ideas, customs, acts, forms, and techniques that have been passed down from time to time, including skirts, jeogori, pants, durumagi, vests, and margoza. Next is Rubashka, the traditional costume of Russia. It is a smock blouse or top made of thick linen. Raise the collar, open the button on the left front chest and tie the waist with a string. The neckline, the front leaves and cuffs are characterized by ethnic embroidery.



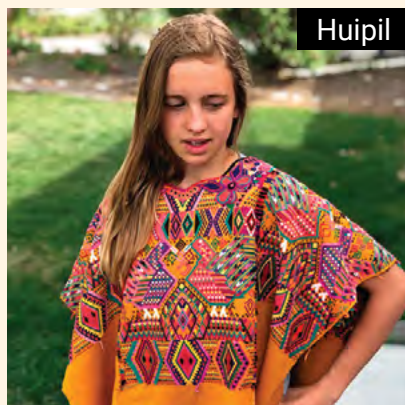
Hanbok



Aosai

Next is Aosai, the traditional costume of Vietnam. It is a traditional dress worn by Vietnamese women. It was created by the influence of long Chinese clothes called jangsam and loose pants called kuzu. It features deep slits from hem to waist on both sides and pants visible.

Next is Huipil, the traditional costume of Mexico. It is also called a weefill, or huepilli. It is a national costume worn by indigenous Mexican people or Mexican farmers. A sleeveless blouse-shaped coffin head, or poncho-style clothing used by native women in Latin America, particularly Guatemala. Only the underside of both armpits are sutured and made of unique colored fabrics. The designation of the pen varies from tribe to tribe of indigenous people and the name changes from time to time.



Huipil



Phā Sin

Finally, phā sin, the traditional costume of Thailand. It is a two-piece national costume made of a Thai woman's suit, long shawl-shaped top and a barrel. Fold the tie silk beautifully on both the top and the bottom, and tighten it from the top with a belt.

Don't you really have a variety of clothes? In the case of Hanbok, a traditional Korean costume, there is also a 'living hanbok' that can be worn comfortably in everyday life. There are also many places where you can borrow hanbok and wear it, so I hope you can experience Korea's traditional clothes once in a while. As it is easy to rent clothes from other countries, it is also a good activity to experience together for educational purposes for children.

By reporter **Kim Ae-ri**

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Twenty Years of the Afghan War, and After

The United States has decided to withdraw U.S. troops from Afghanistan after 20 years. Afghanistan has been occupied again by the Taliban, and as many Afghans flee abroad, the international community is in turmoil as ISIS bomb attacks overlap. Let's find out why the U.S. troops were deployed to Afghanistan, why they decided to withdraw, and how things will change afterwards.

It started on September 11, 2001. The bombing of twin buildings, widely known as the September 11 attacks, was the cause. Shocked and devastated by the attacks, the United States decides to get revenge on Al Qaeda, a terrorist group known to be behind the attacks, and its chief Osama bin Laden. It was Afghanistan where Osama bin Laden was hiding. And the Taliban were the forces occupying Afghanistan at the time, and the U.S. demands that the Taliban hand over Osama bin Laden. But when the Taliban rejected the request, the United States decided to invade Afghanistan.

And October 7th of the same year. The Afghan war began with U.S. air bombings. Shortly after the war, the Taliban were completely pushed out of the capital, Kabul, and the Taliban regime in Afghanistan ended on December 14. Since then, U.S. troops have been stationed in Afghanistan, supporting the Afghan government forces established instead of the Taliban.

In May 2011, Osama bin Laden, who was the main reason of the Afghan war, was killed in an operation by U.S. Special Forces. When the cause of the war is eliminated, the United States begins to think about backing out of the Afghan war because of two main reasons.

First, too much money was being invested in Afghanistan. During the 20 years of the Afghan War, the United States spent \$2.26 trillion. About 2,600 trillion won has been spent. The cost includes not only the presence of U.S. troops, but also the reconstruction of Afghanistan's government and the training of Afghan troops, which has not



achieved significant results in more than two decades due to corruption of the Afghan power elite and incompetence of government forces.

Secondly, too many Americans are being sacrificed. About 6,400 U.S. army and civilians were killed in the Afghan war and support. That's why the United States was thinking of pulling out of the Afghan war early on.

So eventually, during the Trump administration, the United States signed a peace treaty with the Taliban, and now it's coming to the Biden administration and actually pulling out the American troops in Afghanistan. So how will this withdrawal of U.S. troops affect Afghanistan and the world in the future?

The biggest concern is that there is a possibility that terrorist groups hiding in various parts of Afghanistan will be active again. Afghanistan has long been used as a shelter or home to Muslim terrorist groups such as al-Qaeda, Islamic Movement of Uzbekistan (IMU), IS (Islamic State) and Pakistan's Taliban. These terrorist activities have been restricted by the presence of U.S. forces, but once they are withdrawn, the deterrence has been lost, and predictions are rising around the world that terrorism will become frequent again around the Afghan border.

As if to prove this concern, IS killed more than 170 people in a suicide bombing near the Afghan capital Kabul airport on August 26. We need to watch carefully how the withdrawal of U.S. troops will proceed and how the situation in Afghanistan and its neighboring countries will change after the withdrawal of U.S. troops.

By reporter **Choi Jun-suk**

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