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SUNGKYUL UNIVERSITY NEWS



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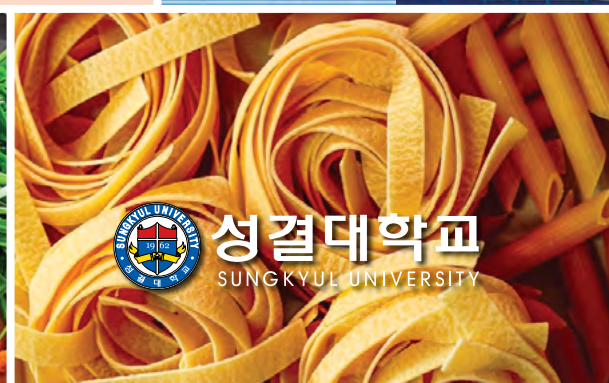
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SUNGKYUL UNIVERSITY

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◇ **Philosophy of University** : 'Cultivating a Holistic Person of God'

◇ **Objectives of Education** : Christianity, Cosmopolitan, Creativity & Convergence

◇ **Purpose of Establishment** :

The founders established Sungkyul University to provide a strong biblically-based education for church ministry in its various forms. The University is committed to the Fourfold Gospel: Regeneration, Sanctification, Divine Healing, and the Second Advent of Christ. Holding firm the evangelical faith, it rejects modern liberalism and extreme mysticism of any kind. Its doctrine remains the same as that of the early Holiness (SungKyul) Church, namely a scriptural Wesleyan-Arminian Faith. It continues to provide an education based on the Word of God that prepares men and women for effective ministry in this ever-changing society to the glory of God.

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New Academic Year Greetings



Lee Eun-seung

Chaplain and Dean of
Graduate School of Theology

As the new semester begins, we are happy to have all students back on campus! Let us make this new academic year special with a relentless thirst for knowledge and truth. We wish you all success, especially warmly welcoming all the new students. We know very well how much effort you all put in and what you endured to get into university. We are delighted to welcome you to our University and excited by the return of our spirited campus life! We look forward to learning and growing together, no matter where you are in your learning journey with us.

Sungkyul University is a premier Christian private school that has received the highest rating in various government agencies' evaluations in recent years. All faculty and staff work together with students to have dreams, grow them, and achieve them in line with the university slogan of 'a place where a holistic person of God is raised.' We strive to foster various students by providing mentoring services to those who need help in finding employment and careers. Our school also runs many programs to help students who want to start a business. I sincerely hope that current students as well as newcomers have a happy and fun college life, precious school days where they can grow and realize their dreams.

As the world enters the era of the 4th industrial revolution led by intelligent information technology, the winds of change and innovation are blowing strongly in almost all sectors of our society. Rapidly evolving artificial intelligence through Wikipedia, deep learning, and machine learning, which can be said to be synonymous with online collective intelligence, is changing the paradigm of today's university education. In addition, the rapidly progressing aging of our society and changes in the job market are transforming higher education, which was centered on school-aged students, into lifelong education and transforming a society centered on academic background into a society centered on merit.

The brilliant traditions of the past can shine only when there are unstoppable efforts in the present to move toward the future. In an era where particularly creative and convergent ideas change the world, Sungkyul University can be a cradle that nurtures students who will change the world with creativity, honesty, and sincerity. In this sense, we ask for your continued interest and encouragement to become creators and witnesses of a new future, playing the role of light and salt that changes the world through Sungkyul people who bear fruit through the convergence of their humanity, intelligence, and spirituality. Thank you.

Introducing Department of Business Administration!



The Department of Business Administration is the major of the Global Business Technology University, which studies marketing, finance, international management, accounting, production management, and Human Resource Management. The purpose is to cultivate human resources necessary for corporate management through academic exploration in these fields.

The student council of the Business Department holds events such as the MT(Membership training), OT(orientation), and also operates booths during the festival. In addition, during the test period, they prepare snacks for their classmates. It also plays a major role in encouraging students through events such as Management Day.

There are also two small groups and clubs in the department. First of all, the soccer club 'SP' stands for Soccer Player, practicing and playing games together. We can be enjoyed together regardless of gender as it can

be played not only as a player but also as a manager. And 'Flavor' holds a meeting for the purpose of exploring good restaurants. Flavor was created in 2022, which has helped students who were taking online classes due to the COVID-19 pandemic. Through the group 'Flavor', they can become more interested in school activities. In addition, you can study or prepare for a contest together through the investment club and employment club that are opened. If you join an investment club, you can actually invest through corporate analysis. These small groups and clubs served as an opportunity not only to promote friendship but also to develop cooperation.

The Department of Business Administration holds a start-up competition and an investment competition. It is a program where students who can not apply the major subjects that they learned only in theory can have time to use them through competitions. Good results in the competition lead to scholarships, which also attract students' passion.

By reporter **Lee, Hee-young**

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Introducing to the Department of Global Logistics!

Sungkyul University established the Department of East Asia Logistics for the first time in Korea by integrating the existing Department of Distribution and Japanese Language and Literature in 2015 to train professionals who were active in the growing global logistics market. The name was changed to the Department of Global Logistics in order to train global professionals due to increased demand for global logistics professionals such as expanding global logistics supply networks and growing new distribution industries. The Department of Global Logistics has established a differentiated major curriculum that can cultivate language and cultural understanding skills in East Asia as well as English, producing global talents who can be active in the world.

The Department of Global Logistics operates dual-track international logistics majors and distribution logistics majors, and establishes organic common and major courses for students to obtain multiple degrees at the same time. By introducing six track systems (Distribution MD, Shipping Port, Logistics SI, International Trade, Employment in Japan, Aviation) presenting the subjects, employment and internship fields, and qualification information for each track, a field-oriented learning support system is being established that takes responsibility for students from entrance to employment.

It operates various undergraduate study groups within the department. **늘품** (Neul-pum) and **다힌** (Da-Heen) are small groups of international logistics volunteers who participate in overseas service every year. In addition to overseas service, they also conduct various competitions, certificate studies, and extracurricular activities. However,

늘품(Neul-pum) is a small group dedicated to female students and **다힌**(Da-heen) is a small group dedicated to male students. Based on a



broad understanding of Japanese society and culture, there are JCTs that prepare for employment at Japanese local companies or Japanese companies in Korea. In addition, there is J-Recruit which improves Japanese learning skills such as participating in Japanese speech competitions, which are connected to overseas employment centers. Finally, there are various study groups up to the examination class to obtain a customs officer certificate, for an expert in customs administration and trade practice.

In addition to the study group, the Department of Global Logistics operates a program to train logistics professionals with the support of the Ministry of Maritime Affairs and Fisheries and the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure and Transport. We will train global logistics experts who have practical skills in the logistics sector and have new technology analysis skills in logistics by cultivating local culture and language skills necessary for internships at domestic and foreign logistics companies and employment. It provides internship opportunities to domestic and foreign logistics companies for students belonging to the business group and continues to create distinctive differences from other universities.

After graduation, students can work as experts in various logistics and distribution-related fields such as global distributors, logistics companies, airlines, shipping companies, public institutions, and research institutes at home and abroad.

By reporter **Park, So-yeon** xothdusxo@naver.com

Good Restaurants around Sungkyul University!

When you go to school, the time comes when you have to eat. There is a school cafeteria in the basement of Jungsaenggwan building, but some students may want a more delicious and voluminous meal. Students who come to school often may already know a good restaurant, but students who do not come to school often and freshmen might not know which restaurants are delicious, popular, and recommended. On the other hand, many stores located in front of the school are currently closed and even cleaned up due to redevelopment plans. For those of you who are no longer interested in the school cafeteria and delivery of dishes, and for those who are wondering where to go to eat, I would like to recommend really good restaurants around our school right now.

< Korean food > - If you're having a meal with stir-fried pork, delicious pork belly, how about "**Younshinnae**"? It is located right in front of you when you get off at the "Sungkyul University" bus stop, and it is very close enough to take only about 5 minutes on foot from the main gate of this school. The signature menu and recommended menu of "**Younshinnae**" is to be stir-fried pork. If you order more than two servings of stir-fried pork, you can taste a combination of 'sundoubu' stew, rice, four side dishes, and 'sam' along with delicious stir-fried pork. It is 8,000 won per person based on orders for more than two servings. To give you some tips, "**Younshinnae**" is a store affiliated with our school, so if you present your student ID and pay in

cash, you can get a discount of 500 won per person on stir-fried pork, seafood sundoubu, and raw meat kimchi stew. Don't miss the precious benefits that our school students can enjoy for a delicious meal.

< Chinese food > - If you want to eat Jajangmyeon, a popular Chinese menu in Korea, "**Jagumseong**" is recommended. Considering that it takes about 8 to 10 minutes on foot from the main gate of our school, some students may hesitate to go out to eat themselves, although it is not a long distance. Such students can say that it is good to ask for delivery. Delivery tips are not added separately, preparation and delivery time are very short, and review events are also always underway, so additional services can be enjoyed. Sweet and sour pork is one of the recommended menus for "**Jagumseong**", and I hope you focus on the sauce. It serves not only sweet and sour pork sauce but also a Chili sauce for "**Jagumseong**", which is known to be delicious if you dip it in this sauce. It mainly serves Jajangmyeon and Jjamppong, it sells them for 5,000 won and 6,000 won respectively based on the hall price. On days when you want to eat Chinese food, I recommend you to visit the "**Jagumseong**".

< Japanese food > - Walk from the main gate of school for about 9-10 minutes to find the famous "**Today's Handmade Tonkatsu**" restaurant. It is famous for its deliciousness that not only our students but also district office employees visit and eat. They make handmade pork cutlet that is savory and crispy by hand every day with pork of the first grade or higher made in Korea. In addition, various sauces, curry, and broth served with cutlet are directly researched and developed by the restaurant. For this reason, pork cutlet, which is eaten only here, may have a unique taste compared to regular restaurants. In addition, soup is served at the self-corner, so you can enjoy it twice as much. The representative menus here include three menus: Platter cutlet, Cheese cutlet, and Pork cutlet curry, each priced at 12,000 won, 12,000 won, and 9,500 won. If you want to spend a special day with a pork cutlet, I recommended to visit "**Today's Handmade Tonkatsu**".

By reporter **Ahn, Ye-rim** yerim030582@naver.com



Meet Sungkyul University's Bakery 'Time to Bake'

When you open the door on the first floor of the Memorial Hall and enter, the smell of fragrant bread stings your nose. The source of this fragrant bread smell is 'Time to Bake'. Time to Bake, had located on the residential side of Sungkyul University, was relocated to the Sungkyul University Memorial Hall in December 2022, due to redevelopment near Sungkyul University.

Time to Bake is a bakery that means "baking time." Even when it was located in a residential area under Sungkyul University, Time to Bake was famous for its delicious meal bread such as sourdough, black bean, and ciabatta. The front of the store was crowded with waiting lines in time for the bakery to open. Time to Bake is so popular that it even sells bread using Naver Smart Store.

The bakery 'Time to Bake' sells bread such as salt bread, chiabatta, brioche soboro bread, coffee buns, nut sticks, brioche buns, open sandwiches, dirty chocolate, brioche bread, whole wheat bread, baguettes, campagne and sourdough. The owner's sense is also outstanding in that large-sized bread could be purchased at half price in half size. The prices of 'Time to Bake' bread range from 2,500 won to 5,000 won, which are cheaper than those of other bakeries. However, just because the fact that price is low does not mean that the quality of bread is low. Time to



Bake uses organic or eco-friendly ingredients from other countries, such as French eco-friendly flour, Australian eco-friendly and organic flour, whole wheat flour, etc. There are also breads that use a small amount of yeast for natural fermentation.

According to the owner of Time

to Bake, the most popular bread is Salt Bread. The reason why salt bread is sold the most is because of its reasonable price of 2,000 won, and students can easily eat it, and it has both the size and taste to fill their hungry stomachs, so they predicted that it would be sold the most.

And when asked, "What kind of bread do you want to make if you want to sell other bread?" the owner of Time to Bake said, "It's getting late in spring, so I don't know when it'll get hot, so I want to make more pie and pastry before that, and I'll think a lot about what bread students and ordinary customers will like more." In addition, when asked about the status of students' visits by day of the week, he said, "The store was quite quiet on Mondays, and is busy on Tuesdays, Wednesdays, and Thursdays."

The owner said, "Time to Bake is not a fancy or eye-opening taste to look at, but it is faithful to the basics of bread and pursues a taste that is classic." If you want to try bread that is comfortable and faithful to the basics, 'Time to Bake' is highly recommended. Finally, to define Time to Bake in one sentence, "Simple is the best!" It is recommended to visit Time to Bake, a place that sells bread that is most faithful to the basics.

By reporter **Song, Jin-hee**

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Sungkyul University Conducts a Field Visit Program for Overseas Employment



Sungkyul University conducts a field visit program for overseas employment. That program, which took place in December last year, drew attention as more than 80 students applied despite the lack of much publicity.

On December 9, 2022, the five-day program is of great significance

that students actually visited Japanese companies and participated in events such as job briefings. They had time to visit not only Korean companies but also companies located in Shibuya and Shinjuku, the center of Tokyo, overseas job support institutions and language education institutions. While there, they found out the qualifications for employment in Japan and welfare benefits.

Considering the great pandemic of COVID-19 and the economic situation in Korea, the reality is that the employment environment of young people has become very bad. However, in Japan, the employment rate of college graduates is about 80% due to the lack of young

people. For this reason, the destination of the overseas employment local visit program team was Japan. Professor Cho Gun-hyun, who was in charge of that program, said, "Three to four of the participants are preparing for local employment by strengthening their minds about getting a job in Japan and focusing more on studying Japanese."

I look forward to seeing more diversified countries' visiting programs based on the successful progress of the first program.

By reporter **Lee, Hee-young**
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Sungkyul University Awards '2022 Innovative Talent Scholarship'

On February 14, Sungkyul University (president Kim Sang-sik) delivered the '2022 Innovation Talent Scholarship Certificate' to Kim Na-young (Senior) of Chinese Language and Literature Department and Hwang Hyun-seok (Sophomore) of Media Software Department who participated in the University Innovation Support Project. '2022 Innovative Talent Scholarship' was a system that was supported by General Council for University Innovation Support Projects for encouraging students to participate in the project and to promote pride by awarding great students. Among the University Innovation Support Projects, student Kim Na-young participated in the 'Learning Community for Improving Chinese Writing Skills' and 'Learning Community for Chinese Properly Knowing', which were part of the project of Chinese Language and Literature Department. In particular, she achieved excellent results, winning the grand prize for the 'Creative Challenge Chinese Language Competition of Chinese Language and Literature Department'. Stu-

dent Hwang Hyun-seok participated in the curriculum and non-curricular curriculum, and received excellent reviews from the Education Innovation Support Center for analyzing the strengths and weaknesses of the curriculum and suggesting improvement measures as an educational innovation monitoring group, a non-curricular program. In addition, he participated in 'Non-curricular FAIR', 'Sungkyul Competition for Certifying Ability', and 'A Non-curriculum that I Create', and received excellence award in 'Portfolio Competition for Certifying Capability' and 'Contest Exhibit Success Memoirs About Non-curriculum'. In the future, Sungkyul Univ. expects that more students will participate in University Innovation Support Project to develop their individual core competencies and foster creativity and convergence competencies to contribute to society and the country.

(Excerpts from Sungkyul University's Sungkyul Square)

By reporter **Kim, Ae-ri**
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Shared Cooperation and Performance Forum among Universities for 2022 University Innovation Support Project

On January 18, Sungkyul University's University Innovation Support Project Department held a joint Korea Nazarene Univ. and Seoul Theological Univ., Shared Cooperation and Performance Forum among Universities for 2022 University Innovation Support Project". The forum was held online and offline at the same time. Also, the first order was congratulatory message by Korea President Kim Kyung-so of Nazarene Univ. and President Hwang Eun-Kyung of Seoul Theological Univ., and welcome speech & pray for opening by President Kim Sang-sik of Sungkyul Univ. The forum was divided into two sessions. In Session 1, commissioner Shin Jae-young of Chung-Ang University's planning department, gave a special lecture on "The way how to manage performance of distribution of educational finance". And then presentation and heated discussion were held on the theme of "Realizing social value through the development of AI-based UD-LMS advancement and expansion of BF

content", "Introduction of 利-Target Multilayer Support System for Minority Students", and "Performance Analysis Workshop for Curriculum by Department". In Session 2, presentation and heated discussion were held on the theme of "Climate Change and Green Energy", "Global Citizenship Education: Democracy and Human Rights", and "Globalization and Immigrants". The head of Sungkyul University's Innovation Promotion Department Kim Sang-gun, head of the University's Innovation Promotion Department at Sungkyul Univ. said, "Through this forum, very active communication was made, such as discussing innovation directions and sharing innovation results among cooperative universities. In the future, we will continue to try to achieve innovative growth of universities by sharing development plans based on excellent cases and achievements among universities."

(Excerpts from Sungkyul University's Sungkyul Square)

By reporter **Kim, Ae-ri** kar0875@naver.com

The Orientation for freshmen at Sungkyul University



On Feb. 28, the orientation for freshmen at Sungkyul University was held face-to-face. Due to the new coronavirus infection, it has been non-face-to-face for several years to prevent the spread, but it was conducted face-to-face again. It referred to gathering new students before the school started and conducting general introductions to the school and events at each university or department over a day. The program was also part of the university curriculum and has prepared several education programs to design and adapt to college life for students who were not familiar with college life yet. In particular, they provided a booklet on the lecture timetable and had time to introduce subjects that they had to take, how to apply for classes, and watch videos. In addition, the Association of Clubs produced a guidebook to introduce and promote the Association of Clubs and our school clubs to students.

After the general introduction to the school was completed, the departments moved for lunch. A buffet was prepared at the school cafeteria for lunch. Various and delicious foods could be selected and eaten according to one's taste, and students responded positively, indicating that they were highly satisfied. After lunch, there were a little break and reorganization time, followed by orientation of colleges and departments. Many colleges and departments conducted orientation. I visited the gymnasium to see the "Orientation of Normal University" organized by the student council of Normal University.

The Normal University consisted of the Department

of Early Childhood Education and the Department of Physical Education. The Normal University Student Association was a college student association striving to develop the Department of Early Childhood Education and Physical Education. This orientation created an atmosphere in which students from the early childhood education department and students from the physical education department formed a team and students could enjoy a fun school life through fun game activities. A total of four games were prepared that students could easily access. It was held as "Turning Over the Board," "Tail Grab," "O, X Quiz," and "Pair Dodgeball," but students seemed to be actively participating in the "Tail Grab" game. In addition, the "O, X Quiz" was given as a question related to our school and Normal University, and it seemed to be organized so that freshmen could infer and enjoy school life. In addition, the more attention and interest was drawn from students by conducting dance time in the middle. I hope it was a wonderful time for early childhood education students and physical education students to join together and participate enthusiastically. Freshman orientation could be said to be a welcome gift for students who could help new students have a fun and useful school life. I sincerely congratulate freshmen on their admission to the 2023 school year and support them for happy school life.

By reporter **Ahn, Ye-rim**
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2023 Student Union By-election

In 2022, 2023 general elections were held from November 21 to 23. The student council, six colleges, and 16 departments were nominated, and four colleges and 10 departments were finally elected. A 2023 by-election was held for the defeated student councils and the student councils that did not run.

The 39th National Election Commission and the 18th Standing Election Commission were established for the 2023 by-election. In the by-election, the student council, three colleges, and 13 departments (departments) ran. The candidates have been preparing for the election through briefing sessions for candidates, policy hearings for candidates, and campaigning for candidates.

Voting was held for three days from March 20 to March 22, 2023, and the election office was well worked

by departmental student representatives, student council members, and election management committee members. For the students that voted, they received a ballpoint pen and a school cafe coupon of 3,000 won to encourage them to vote. In addition, the turnout was announced every day on the board of representatives' Instagram and undergraduate group chat, signaling that it was the voting period.

As of 16:00 on March 22, the last day of voting, all candidate student councils had more than 50% of the vote. In order to pass the turnout, candidates also campaigned hard to ask for a vote even though it was not a campaign period. As a result, all student councils were able to count more than 50 percent of the ballots. The counting began at 22:00 on the 22nd, and all the counting was completed around 1:00.



After all the election schedules, the election results were announced on Friday, the 24th. In the 2023 by-election, all 13 departments, including the student council and three colleges, were elected. The April business plan and budget for the elected student council will be received by a board of representatives for three days from March 27-29.

As students from departments and colleges, who had not had a student council for about four months since the general election, have helped them win the election through voting. We hope that the now-elected student council will work hard for the school and students. As all candidates were elected, the by-election was successfully completed. Voting is the right to express one's intention, so I hope many Sungkyul University students will continue to be interested in voting.

By reporter **Kim, Ga-young**
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2023 Sungkyul University Club Fair



On March 23, 2023, a club fair was held at Sungkyul University. The name of the club fair was Sketch Land, which was hosted by Sketch, the 39th club association. The event was held for students at Sungkyul University on the square in front of the Jungsaenggwan building at Sungkyul University. As it was the annual fair, the club association, 26 clubs, and Bluein which is the school's ambassador have prepared a lot.

Each club promoted their club to students through booth experience and food sales. They stimulated students' curiosity with games or quizzes, and gave participants prizes if they succeeded in activities. A cosplay student made a big hit when he went around the fair and took pictures with other students. Students who were interested in club activities through various booth experiences usually submitted application forms to join clubs.

An event called "Sketch Puzzle" was also held. If students collected all the stickers on the sticker board in the club fair pamphlet, they could get a cotton candy and capsules. Stickers could be collected by participating in each club booth, and students who took part in six of the 26 clubs were able to participate in the "Sketch Puzzle."

An event called "Garden Village photo zone" was also held. It was an event where students could take pic-

tures of the beautiful scenes of a spring day with their own camera and could get these photos printed. With the blue sky and Sungkyul University in the background, many students took beautiful photos of their hanging out with friends on campus.

There was also a busking performance, which was the climax of the club fair. The busking was conducted in three parts on the square in front of the Jungsaenggwan building, and a total of six clubs participated, including Sorihana, Sonorous, Saint, Heuksim, Jusrang Missionary club and Pegasus. Students on campus also stopped by for a while when the busking began, and all enjoyed the performance together. In this busking performance, students were entertained with singing, praise, dance, and cheerleading.

It is very important for students to invest in the future by studying their majors. However, it is also sometimes significant for us to find our own enjoyment and to enjoy it enough. It is the club activities that can give such entertainments and benefits. Owing to this cheerful club fair, many students at Sungkyul University could find their own enjoyment.

By reporter **Kim, Se-jin**
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Daily Life Without a Mask Is Back, and Voices of Concern Heard from Some

From the 20th of March, the obligation to wear indoor masks has been lifted on public transportation such as buses and subways and converted to autonomy. As a result, masks have become more distant from daily life than before. From the 20th onwards, the obligation to wear masks has been applied only to medical institutions and facilities vulnerable to quarantine. It has been two years and five months since October 2020, when the government made it mandatory to wear a mask.

The quarantine authority decided to lift the obligation to wear masks indoors except for some, considering that the COVID-19 infection rate continues to decline a month and a half after the lifting of the indoor mask obligation.

After the mandatory lifting of indoor masks excluding public trans-

portation and medical institutions in January, the average number of confirmed patients per day decreased by 37.5% and the number of critically ill patients decreased by 54.6%. In several polls, more than 70% of respondents said, "We will continue to wear masks indoors."

In open pharmacies inside large facilities such as marts, the obligation to wear masks will also disappear. However, when we go to pharmacies near the hospital, we must continue to wear masks, because the nature of the system in which patients enter the pharmacy immediately after visiting the hospital. As a result, the inconvenience of wearing and taking off a mask in one space is expected to be resolved.

However, the quarantine author-

ities stressed that wearing masks is still the most basic protection against respiratory infectious diseases such as COVID-19, and said, "We recommend people who use public transportation and open pharmacy workers to wear masks autonomously even after the lifting of the mandatory wearing of masks."

However, there are also voices of concern about the side effects of lifting the obligation to wear a mask. The number of flu patients has been increasing since the start of the new semester. The Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency said 11.9 outpatients per 1,000 who visited sample monitoring medical institutions nationwide over the past week were suspected of contracting the flu. This is an increase of 0.3 from 11.6 in the previous week, recording an increase in nine weeks, 2.4 times the flu epidemic standard of 4.9 per 1,000 people.

The Korea Disease Control and Prevention Agency attributes the overall increase in movement and contact to the beginning of semester, the disappearance of mandatory wearing of masks and no distancing. And the voices of concerns are growing as a result.

By reporter **Kim, Ae-ri**
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A Life of Unemployment Even after Passing the Appointment Examination

The profession of teaching is always a popular one. It is a dream job for many because it is stable, has vacations, and suits their aptitude. However, it is now an old saying that you will automatically become an elementary school teacher if you apply. More and more prospective teachers are now put on a waiting list because they cannot be appointed immediately after passing the recent teacher's test.

The number of people selected for the appointment examination is decided by each city and provincial education office in consideration of retirees, honorary retirees, furloughs such as parental leave, and the size of student demand. However, there are various variables at the school site, such as applications for voluntary retirement, the number of furloughed and reinstated, and the status of fixed-term teachers.

According to statistics, 479, or 33 percent of the 1,447 elementary school teachers that passed the exam this year, were also not appointed. So why is this happening? This phenomenon occurred because the number of teachers has been reduced due to the continuous decrease in the school-age population, and the authorities did not properly identify the number of reinstated workers. In other words, while the demand for elementary school teachers is decreasing, the number of alternating admissions remains the same.

A waiting listed teacher said, "I thought I would get an appointment and work right away if I passed, but I was embarrassed because I didn't get an appointment." Another waiting listed person, B, likened, "I thought I



would study hard, pass the test, and become a teacher, but in reality, I live like a college student who doesn't go to school." C said, "We are not able to do this or that because we don't know when the official announcement will be made," adding, "So it is difficult to make a fixed-term contract or make a trip plan for a break."

The number of students is decreasing due to a decrease in the fertility rate, which is affecting the number of new teachers selected. The reason why this is a big problem is that unless the number of students per class is greatly reduced, the demand for teachers will inevitably decrease every year. Without coordination, there will be hundreds of excess teachers each year, and fewer applicants for shifts.

Since it has not been issued for about a year or two even after passing such a difficult appointment test, it is often three years from graduation to becoming a teacher, and more and more people are looking for a fixed-term position. In response, Yoo Yoon-sik, chairman of the Chungbuk Teachers' Union, said, "I think it is problematic to reduce the number of teachers simply given the number of students because we are increasing the number of classes in terms of easing overcrowded classes."

If this phenomenon is not resolved, it is expected to become more serious in the future. This can soon deepen the crisis in elementary education, so realistic measures are needed. I hope the government will come up with measures as soon as possible to resolve the grievances of those waiting for appointment.

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Turkiye, Earthquake and Korea

Turkiye, which is called the country of brothers with Korea, has been in alliance since the period of the Turkic Period, the ancestors of Turkey, and the period of Goguryeo, the ancestors of Korea. The country also joined forces to fight the Tang Dynasty. Later, when North Korea invaded the South during the Korean War, it participated in the war as the fourth-largest (14,936 U.N. troops) after the U.S. and Britain, and dispatched troops to help South Korea. It is a country that has received a lot of help in difficult times, such as creating orphanages for children who lost their parents in war and taking care of them. Therefore, even in modern times, Türkiye and Korea share friendly national sentiment.

On February 6, 2023, a major earthquake occurred near Kachiantep in southeastern Türkiye. It was shocking news of the disaster that shook the world. Türkiye is located in the junction of three tectonic plates: the Arabian Plate, the Anatolian Plate, and the African Plate. Geologically, it is said to be an earthquake hotspot. Several aftershocks occurred after the 7.8 magnitude earthquake. The strongest aftershock was 6.7 in magnitude. More than 264,000 buildings were destroyed by the earthquake. At that time, the scene of the casualties was disastrous. In the blink of an eye, many casualties were buried in collapsed buildings or killed in rubble. It was not even possible to confirm the survivors for families.

The great earthquake in Türkiye caused many people to face tragedy. Life was destroyed and a precious family

members were lost. However, some people experienced miracles. On Feb. 7, South Korea dispatched the Korea Emergency Relief Unit (KDRT) to Türkiye. 118 people, including the National Fire Agency, special forces, and medical personnel comprised the group. Aid workers, along with two dogs, searched and rescued people buried in collapsed buildings and took care of orphans. As a result, eight noble lives were saved, and on the morning of the 18th, the relief team returned home safely.

However, the damage of the earthquake remains. Efforts to repair the damage have continued, but the people of Türkiye have come to live with indelible mental trauma and wounds. The pain and sorrow caused by the destroyed place of life and lost families will be inexplicable.

Korea and Türkiye are countries in Asia at the eastern and western ends. Regardless of ideas and ideologies, the two countries helped each other in their most difficult times. Without Korea's help, the miracle of saving eight lives would not have been achieved. Likewise, without the help of Türkiye, Korea today might not have existed.

It is also important to live our lives fiercely in front of us right now, and to feed our family. However, why don't we look back on what values are more important for them who have lost their lives and their families?

By reporter **Kim, Se-jin**

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2023 S/S Fashion Trend, What Do People Pay Attention to?



The fashion trends return every 10 to 20 years. What items are attracting attention this year's S/S season?

Cargo pants, pants with many pockets, are breaking out in fashion. The hottest brands in the fashion industry, including Marine Serre, Miu Miu, Chanel, and Louis Vuitton, introduced leather jackets, miniskirts, and tweed two-piece pouches with zippers or buttons.

The size of the blazers that appear this spring is getting bigger. Luar and Coach showed the world how to style the mega staple suit most stylishly. If you match classic jeans or coordinated pants from the show with the jacket, you will be able to complete an eye-catching look.

The trend of micro miniskirts will not disappear. However, runways such as Altuzarra and Tory Burch have introduced maxi skirts that are long enough to sweep the floor, so both types of skirts will be popular at the same time. As a result, it seems that each person can choose and wear according to their body type and taste.

Asymmetrically cut clothes have begun to trend. The slit depth of the slit skirt deepened, and all clothes began to be highlighted by slits. In the case of slit skirts, it is expected that they will be popular as they reduce inconvenience even in activities thanks to the deeper slits.

Denim also showed strength as a material for clothes. Denim clothes, such as long skirts, short skirts, long dresses, shorts, long pants, wide pants, and jackets are coming back. In addition, while aesthetic beauty was emphasized like micro miniskirts in last year's trend, interest in practicality, comfort, and daily clothes increased in this year's trend. Accordingly, it is estimated that denim, which is easy to coordinate and can be worn comfortably

in everyday life, has shown strength as a material.

Details have been added to previously released platform shoes. Valentino and Versace, which actively introduced platform shoes, are introducing new shoes this year while maintaining their thick high heels. In recent years, people have preferred pants that are wide and long enough to sweep the floor. Accordingly, the shoe heel was designed to prevent the shoe from being hidden in the pants. So, the shoes introduced at Loew can also be seen to have increased overall volume. The element will be applied to all shoes, including sandals, shoes, and slippers.

Flat shoes, reminiscent of ballerina's toe shoes, have become the 2023 trend. Last year, Miu Miu matched ballerina shoes with warmers and received great attention in the fashion industry. As an extension of this, JW Anderson's very light and thin ballerina shoes, which look like they're going to wear overshoes, will receive great attention again this year.



Mary Jane Shoes is also on the 2023 trend. In Chanel, Mary Jane shoes with a strap on the back of her feet were matched with mesh stockings with a ribbon, and in Kenzo's case, Mary Jane shoes with a crude design were shown.

It is not necessary to keep up with all the trends that are changing and changing fast in the fashion world. If you take advantage of current fashion trends according to your mood, preference, and body type, you will someday become a fashionista.

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Netflix <The Glory> and The Reality of School Violence

When the Netflix series <The Glory> Part 2 was released, the number of Netflix app users hit an all-time high. The success of <The Glory> brought the reality and interest of school violence to the surface. The public became very interested in incidents related to school violence, and many people were angry because the system related to school violence was not properly established while being bitter about the reality that was more dramatic than drama. In this article today, I'm going to talk about school violence. We are trying to find out how much school violence is happening around us and the reality.

In September last year, the Ministry of Education released the results of a survey of elementary, middle and high schools nationwide on how much school violence occurred. Online and mobile surveys were conducted for four weeks from April 11, 2022, with the response rate of elementary school students being 3.8%, middle school students being 0.9%, and high school students being 0.3%, the highest response rate of elementary school. As the results of the survey show, the response rate tends to decrease as the grade goes up. The response rate of elementary school violence among elementary school students was the highest since the survey, which experts believe is due to the failure of elementary school students with little experience to develop their ability to resolve conflicts with others during the COVID-19 period. According to the analysis, many students are still suffering from school violence. However, according to the news, the system is not improving in relation to school violence. In fact, in the 2022 survey, when asked why they did not inform of the damage caused by school violence, the answer, "I don't think it's useful to talk about it," ranked third. This trend is getting higher and higher in high school. It was 16.6% in elementary school and 19.3% in middle school, but 27.1% in high school. In addition, even if the damage caused by school violence is reported to the surrounding people, one out of three cases is not solved.

The role of the School Violence Committee is paramount to solving the school violence problem. However, the reality is that the School Violence Committee does not have clear punishment standards. Currently, detailed criteria for each student's action against school violence indicate that the perpetrator's school violence is judged and scored. There



are criteria for what measures to be taken against the perpetrator based on this judgment score. However, the problem is that there are no specific sentencing standards. This is because it simply considers the persistence of the perpetrator and the reflection of the perpetrator. In addition, there are many people who participate in the School Violence Committee who are not experts related to school violence, so there is no trust in the committee's decision itself.

Then, what efforts should be made to prevent and resolve school violence? First, school violence should be approached in terms of life guidance and personality education, which are the core functions of school education. Preventing and intervening through the efforts of the school itself is the most effective and educational. If the problem of solving school violence and restoring post-relationships is solved through the efforts of the school itself rather than relying on a separate external organization, the school's educational function will be strengthened and life guidance and personality education will be in place. School violence is a serious crime. Now, I hope that school violence in Korea will disappear forever.

By reporter **Song, Jin-hee** ssjjhh0125@naver.com

Generative AI 'Chat GPT'

The Chat GPT, which was released in November 2022, is an artificial intelligence chat bot developed by OpenAI. Chat is an abbreviation for chatting, and GPT is an acronym for "Generated Pre-trained Transformer". Chat GPT is a service that allows users to enter text into a chat window and communicate with each other. In just five days, the number of users in a day exceeded 1 million, causing a sensation. In particular, it shows a distinctly different aspect from existing AI in that it is possible to answer questions as well as carry out work in a wide range of fields such as thesis writing, translation, songwriting, and coding.

Chat GPT uses a pre-trained mass-generated converter in a vast database of millions of web pages to generate human-like conversations. It uses reinforcement learning using human's feedback to have a natural conversation with humans and provide answers to questions. The topics of conversation are very broad, including not only communication of knowledge information, but also answers to creative ideas and solutions to technical problems. In addition, it shows a clear difference from existing chatbots, such as understanding the hidden context of the conversation and memorizing the contents of previous questions and conversations and using them as well.

Experts at home and abroad predict that artificial intelligence can replace even the process of human acquisition and processing of information. Such technological

developments can be called "revolution." In particular, it is possible for people in the educational field to write papers beyond solving descriptive questions and submitting reports using this chat bot. It is already a matter of course to spread to ethical issues such as proxy writing and plagiarism, which were traditional problems in education and academia, and the emergence of chatbots is expected to highlight copyright issues.

Such concerns have already become a reality in the U.S. educational community. On Jan. 6, New York City, the United States, announced that it would block access to Chat GPT on equipment networks in public schools. This is because it will block the spread of false information, including the act of ghostwriting reports. In foreign media such as Forbes, teachers of middle and high schools in the U.S. said, "The act of teaching information that students do not know has become meaningless. I don't know what to teach."

If Chat GPT, which is still only text-based, threatens the intellectual capabilities that are developed in the writing process, it may become a routine for people to defer their entire thinking process to ai when technological development spreads to voice or video. Overseas experts are even looking at changes in the 'information paradigm' that will take place in the future with the advent of Chat GPT.

By reporter **Park, So-yeon**

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1. "Stay true to yourself like BLACKPINK, don't plagiarize"
2. "Stay true to yourself like BLACKPINK, don't plagiarize"
3. "Be like MONSTA X and shine with your own creativity, not someone else's"
4. "Be like EXO, be authentic and never plagiarize"
5. "Create like BIGBANG, don't steal others work"
6. "Be TWICE as creative, and never plagiarize"
7. "SEVENTEEN-tially original, plagiarism is not okay"

Hello

What can I help you?

Hello

I need help

Various Pasta Worlds :

Types of Pasta



Do you like pasta? Pasta is a representative Italian dish made by boiling dough made of flour and water in salt water. Various flavors can be served with oil, tomatoes, and cream sauce. By the way, did you know that pasta tastes different depending on not only the sauce and ingredients but also what kind of noodles you use? In addition, in a similar context, pasta can be named differently depending on the type of noodles. Pasta noodles are divided into 'long pasta', a large, long noodle shape, and 'short pasta', a short noodle shape. Then, what aspects of 'long pasta' and 'short pasta' are applicable, respectively? Let's find out about the different kinds and meanings of pasta together.

'Long Pasta' typically includes 'Spaghetti', 'Linguine' and 'Fettuccine'. Many people mistake Spaghetti, which is familiar to us, for another name for pasta, but it is the name of noodles. 'Spaghetti' means "thin lines" in Italian and is a noodle made by mixing flour with eggs and drying them. Since the noodles are thin, it has the characteristic of becoming sticky when thick sauce or thick cream sauce permeates. Therefore, it is said that it goes best with light viscosity oil sauce or tomato sauce. And 'Linguine' is a relatively wider cross-section than 'Spaghetti'. 'Linguine' means "small tongue" in Italian, and it is characterized by its flatness and unevenness, and the sauce permeates well. Even if you use only oil or butter sauce, it tastes good, and it also shows a harmonious taste with shellfish sauce and basil paste. Therefore, it is often used to make bongole pasta with shellfish or seafood oil pasta. On the other hand, 'Fettuccine' is similar in



thickness but wider in width. The noodles are flat and wide like 'Kalguksu', and are considered to be noodles that can absorb a lot of sauce. It goes well with a dish that puts a lot of sauce in noodles like a thickly boiled cream sauce, and you can see that it is often used in carbonara pasta, a popular menu. Then, what kind of noodles are there in 'short pasta'? Examples include 'Fusilli', 'Penne', and 'Farfalle'. First of all, 'Fusilli' is the most commonly used type of short pasta, and it is a spiral, winding screw-shaped pasta. It has a groove, so cheese, meat, vegetables, and sauce are well soaked in, and it is mainly used for salad pasta that is eaten cold. It is also known to go well with gratin. In addition, it is characterized by the lowest carbohydrate content among pasta noodles. On the other hand, the 'Penne' is shaped like a tube by cutting the tip diagonally. The advantage of this noodle is that the sauce is in the hole and you can feel the chewy taste well. It is mainly suitable for Arabic dishes using tomato sauce and is known to go well with thick meat sauce. Another type of 'short pasta' may be 'Farfalle', which is derived from the Italian word 'Farfalla', which is characterized by the shape of a ribbon. It goes well with light tomato sauce that is not too thick and is often used in dishes with cheese or whipped cream sauce. It is often used in cold salads, such as 'Fusilli' mentioned above.



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